

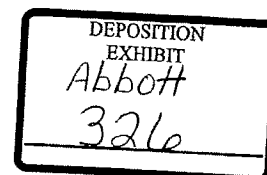
Exhibit A

NPC - 1990

MEDICAID DRUG REIMBURSEMENT REPORT - 1990

State	Dispensing Fees	Copayment	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Formulary	Formulary Status
Alabama	\$3.75	\$.50-3.00	WAC+9.2%	Yes	C
Alaska	3.45-11.46		AWP-5%	No	B
Arizona		AHCCCS - Arizona Health Care Cost Containment			
Arkansas	4.39 + 0.095		AWP-7%	Yes	C
California	4.05	1.00 (2)	AWP-5%	Yes	C
Colorado	3.78	.50	AWP-10/WAC+18	Yes	C
Connecticut	3.55 (1)		AWP-8%	No	B
Delaware	3.65		AAC/AWP-6%	No	B
D.C.	4.50	.50	AWP-10%	No	B
Florida	4.23		WAC+9%	No	B
Georgia	4.41		AWP-10%	Yes	C
Hawaii	4.67		AWP-10.5%	Yes	C
Idaho	4.00		AWP	No	B
Illinois	(3)		AWP-10%	Yes	C
Indiana	4.00		AWP-10%	No	B
Iowa	4.02-6.25 (1)	1.00	AWP-10%	No	B
Kansas	3.75-6.10	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	D
Kentucky	3.25		AWP-5%/EAC	Yes	C
Louisiana	4.41		AWP-10.5%	No	B
Maine	3.35	.75	AWP/AWP-5%	No	B
Maryland	3.70 (4)	.50 (8)	AWP-10% (9)	No	B
Massachusetts	4.06		WAC+10%	No	B
Michigan	3.65	.50	AWP-10%/AAC (10)	Yes	C
Minnesota	4.10		AWP-10%	Yes	C
Mississippi	4.91	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	C
Missouri	3.15	.50-2.00	AWP	Yes	C
Montana	2.00-4.00 (5)	1.00	AWP-10%	No	B
Nebraska	2.84-5.05		AWP-8.71% or WAC+12.52%	No	B
Nevada	3.95		AWP-10%	No	B
New Hampshire	3.25-3.65 (1)	.50-1.00	AWP-10%	No	B
New Jersey	3.73-4.07		AWP-0/6% (11)	No	B
New Mexico	3.65		AWP-10.5%	No	B
New York	2.60		AWP	Yes	C
North Carolina	4.85	.50	AWP-10%	No	A
North Dakota	3.56		AWP	No	B
Ohio	3.23		AWP-7%	Yes	C
Oklahoma	5.10		AWP-10.5%	Yes	C
Oregon	3.83		AWP-11%	No	B
Pennsylvania	2.75	.50	AWP	No	B
Rhode Island	3.40		AWP	No	B
South Carolina	4.05	1.00	AWP-9.5%	No	B
South Dakota	4.25	1.00	AWP-10.5%	No	B
Tennessee	3.91		AWP-8%	Yes	C
Texas	(6)		AWP-10.49% or WAC+12%	No	B
Utah	3.65		AWP-12%	No	B
Vermont	3.95	1.00	AWP-10%	No	B
Virginia	3.40	1.00	AWP/EAC	No	B
Washington	3.24-4.33		AWP-11%	Yes	C
West Virginia	2.75 (7)	.50-1.00	AWP	Yes	C
Wisconsin	3.83	.50	AWP-10%	No	B
Wyoming	4.16	1.00	AWP	No	B

See legend, after next page



NPC - 1990

LEGEND:

- (1) Connecticut, Iowa, New Hampshire: Incentive fee added to pharmacy reimbursement for dispensing a lower cost product
- (2) California: Collection by pharmacy is optional
- (3) Illinois: 3.58 or 10% x cost > \$35.80
- (4) Maryland: \$4.80 pending
- (5) Montana: \$4.25 pending
- (6) Texas: Amount paid pharmacy equals (EAC + \$3.26) divided by 0.945 (4.88 average)
- (7) West Virginia: \$3.50 and AWP-12% pending
- (8) Maryland copayment applies to state only categories
- (9) Maryland: WAC + 10% pending
- (10) Michigan: AAC with AWP minus 10% screens
- (11) New Jersey: AWP minus up to 6% based on pharmacy specific data

A = No drug list - all legend drugs reimbursed

B = No drug list - but certain categories are excluded from reimbursement

C = Restricted drug list with prior approval process

D = Restricted drug list without prior approval process

NOTE: The dispensing fees, copayments, ingredient reimbursement, formulary and MAC data are current to July 1990.

The average Rx price, and prescriptions processed data are approximations based upon 1989 fiscal year data.

NPC - 1991

MEDICAID DRUG REIMBURSEMENT REPORT - 1990

State	Dispensing Fees	Copayment	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Prior Authorization	DUR
Alabama	\$5.40	\$.50-3.00	WAC+9.2%	Yes	No
Alaska	3.45-11.46		AWP-5%	Yes	No
Arizona		AHCCCS - Arizona Health Care Cost Containment			
Arkansas	4.51 + .103 EAC		AWP-10.5%	Yes	Yes
California	4.05	1.00 (2)	AWP-5%	Yes	Pilot
Colorado	4.08	1.00	AWP-10/WAC+18%	Yes	Yes
Connecticut	4.10 (1)		AWP-8%	Yes	No
Delaware	3.65		AAC/AWP-6%	Yes	No
D.C.	4.50	.50	AWP-10%	Yes	No
Florida	4.23		WAC+7%	Yes	Yes
Georgia	4.41		AWP-10%	Yes	No
Hawaii	4.67		AWP-10.5%	Yes	No
Idaho	4.30		AWP	Yes	No
Illinois	3.58 (3)		AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Indiana	4.00		AWP-10%	No	No
Iowa	4.02-6.25 (1)	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Kansas	3.75-6.10	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Kentucky	4.75		AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Louisiana	4.68		AWP-10.5%	Yes	Yes
Maine	3.35	.75	AWP/AWP-5%	Yes	Yes
Maryland	4.69-5.92	.50 (5)	WAC+10%	Yes	Yes
Massachusetts	4.06		WAC+10%	Yes	Yes
Michigan	3.72	.50	AWP-10%/AAC (6)	Yes	Yes
Minnesota	4.10		AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Mississippi	4.91	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Missouri	4.09	.50-2.00	AWP	Yes	Yes
Montana	4.08	1.00	AWP-10%	No	No
Nebraska	2.84-5.05		(10)	Yes	Yes
Nevada	3.95		AWP-10%	Yes	No
New Hampshire	3.25-3.65 (1)	.50-1.00	AWP-10%	No	No
New Jersey	3.73-4.07		AWP-0/6% (7)	Yes	No
New Mexico	4.00		AWP-10.5%	Yes	No
New York	2.60		AWP	Yes	Yes
North Carolina	5.60	.50	AWP-10%	No	No
North Dakota	3.56		AWP-10%	No	No
Ohio	3.23		AWP-7%	Yes	Yes
Oklahoma	5.10		AWP-10.5%	No	No
Oregon	3.67-4.02		AWP-11%	Yes	Yes
Pennsylvania	2.75	1.00	AWP	No	No
Rhode Island	3.40		AWP	Yes	Yes
South Carolina	4.05	1.00	AWP-9.5%	Yes	Yes
South Dakota	4.25	1.00	AWP-10.5%	No	Yes
Tennessee	3.91		AWP-8%	Yes	No
Texas	(4)		AWP-10.49%	Yes	No
Utah	3.65		AWP-12%	Yes	No
Vermont	4.25	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	No
Virginia	4.40	1.00	AWP-9%	Yes	No
Washington	3.24-4.33		89%/EAC=AWP-11%	Yes	No
West Virginia	2.75	.50-1.00	AWP	Yes	No
Wisconsin	4.69	.50	AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Wyoming	4.16	1.00	AWP-11%	No	No

See legend, after next pg

NPC - 1991

LEGEND:

- (1) Connecticut, Iowa, New Hampshire: Incentive fee added to pharmacy reimbursement for dispensing a lower cost product
- (2) California: Collection by pharmacy is optional
- (3) Illinois: 3.58 or 10% x cost > \$35.80
- (4) Texas: Amount paid pharmacy equals (EAC + \$3.26) divided by 0.945 (4.88 average)
- (5) Maryland copayment applies to state only categories
- (6) Michigan: AAC with AWP minus 10% screens
- (7) New Jersey: AWP minus up to 6% based on pharmacy specific data

NOTE: The dispensing fees, copayments and ingredient reimbursement are current to July 1991.

The average Rx price, and prescriptions processed data are approximations based upon 1990 fiscal year data.

NPC - 1992

MEDICAID DRUG REIMBURSEMENT REPORT - 1991

tate	Dispensing Fees	Copayment	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Prior Authorization	DUR
Alabama	\$5.40	\$.50-3.00	WAC+9.2%	Yes	No
Alaska	3.45-11.46		AWP-5%	Yes	No
Arizona		AHCCCS - Arizona Health Care Cost Containment			
Arkansas	4.51 + .103 EAC	.50-3.00	AWP-10.5%	Yes	Yes
California	4.05	1.00 (2)	AWP-5%	Yes	No
Colorado	4.08	2.00/.50 (8)	AWP-10/WAC+18%	Yes	Yes
Connecticut	4.10 (1)		AWP-8%	Yes	No
Delaware	3.65		AAC/AWP-6%	No	No
D.C.	4.50	.50	AWP-10%	Yes	No
Florida	4.23	1.00	WAC+7%	Yes	Yes
Georgia	4.41		AWP-10%	Yes	No
Hawaii	4.67		AWP-10.5%	Yes	No
Idaho	4.30		AWP	Yes	No
Illinois	3.58 (3)		AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Indiana	4.00		AWP-10%	No	No
Iowa	4.02-6.25 (1)	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Kansas	3.85-6.97	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Kentucky	4.75		AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Louisiana	5.00		AWP-10.5%	Yes	Yes
Maine	3.35	2.00/1.00 (9)	EAC/AWP-5%	Yes	Yes
Maryland	4.94-6.51	1.00 (5)	WAC+10%	Yes	Yes
Massachusetts	4.06	.50	WAC+10%	Yes	Yes
Michigan	3.72	1.00	AWP-10%/AAC (6)	Yes	Yes
Minnesota	4.10		AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Mississippi	5.16	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Missouri	4.09	.50-2.00	AWP-10.43%	No	Yes
Montana	2.00-4.08	1.00	AWP-10%	No	No
Nebraska	2.84-5.05		AWP-8.71%/WAC+12.52%	Yes	Yes
Nevada	4.42		AWP-10%	Yes	No
New Hampshire	3.25-3.65 (1)	.50-1.00	AWP-10%	No	No
New Jersey	3.73-4.07		AWP-0/6% (7)	Yes	No
New Mexico	4.00		AWP-10.5%	Yes	No
New York	2.60		AWP	No	Yes
North Carolina	5.60	1.00	AWP-10%	No	No
North Dakota	4.25		AWP-10%	No	No
Ohio	3.23		AWP-7%	Yes	Yes
Oklahoma	5.10		AWP-10.5%	No	No
Oregon	3.67-4.02		AWP-11%	Yes	Yes
Pennsylvania	3.50	1.00	AWP	No	No
Rhode Island	3.40		AWP	Yes	Yes
South Carolina	4.05	1.50	AWP-9.5%	Yes	Yes
South Dakota	4.75	1.00	AWP-10.5%	No	Yes
Tennessee	3.91		AWP-8%	Yes	No
Texas	(4)		AWP-10.49%	Yes	No
Utah	3.90-4.40		AWP-12%	Yes	No
Vermont	4.25	2.00	AWP-10%	Yes	No
Virginia	4.40	1.00	AWP-9%	No	No
Washington	3.45-4.38		89%/EAC=AWP-11%	Yes	No
West Virginia	2.75	.50-1.00	AWP	No	No
Wisconsin	4.69	1.00	AWP-10%	Yes	Yes
Wyoming	4.70	1.00	AWP-11%	No	No

See legend, after next page

NPC - 1992

LEGEND:

- (1) Connecticut, Iowa, New Hampshire: Incentive fee added to pharmacy reimbursement for dispensing a lower cost product
- (2) California: Collection by pharmacy is optional
- (3) Illinois: 3.58 or $10\% \times \text{cost} > \35.80
- (4) Texas: Amount paid pharmacy equals $(\text{EAC} + \$4.55)$ divided by 0.970
- (5) A copayment of $\$1.25$ applies to state only categories
- (6) Michigan: AAC with AWP minus 10% screens
- (7) New Jersey: AWP minus up to 6% based on pharmacy specific data
- (8) Colorado: $\$2.00$ trade name; $\$.50$ generic (MAC) products
- (9) Brand/generic

NOTE: The dispensing fees, copayments and ingredient reimbursement are current to July 1992.

The average Rx price, and prescriptions processed data are approximations based upon 1991 fiscal year data.

NPC - 1993

MEDICAID DRUG REIMBURSEMENT REPORT - 1992

State	Dispensing Fees	Copayment	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis
Alabama	\$5.40	\$.50-3.00	WAC+9.2%
Alaska	3.45-11.46		AWP-5%
Arizona	AHCCCS - Arizona Health Care Cost Containment		
Arkansas	4.51 + .103 EAC	.50-3.00	AWP-10.5%
California	4.05	1.00 ⁽²⁾	AWP-5%
Colorado	4.08	2.00/.50 ⁽⁵⁾	AWP-10/WAC+18%
Connecticut	4.10 ⁽¹⁾		AWP-8%
Delaware	3.65		AAC/AWP-6%
D.C.	4.50	.50	AWP-10%
Florida	4.23	1.00	WAC+7%
Georgia	4.41		AWP-10%
Hawaii	4.67		AWP-10.5%
Idaho	4.30		AWP
Illinois	3.58 ⁽³⁾		AWP-10%
Indiana	4.00		AWP-10%
Iowa	4.02-6.25	1.00	AWP-10%
Kansas	3.85-6.97	1.00	AWP-10%
Kentucky	4.75		AWP-10%
Louisiana	5.30		AWP-10.5%
Maine	3.35	up to 3.00	EAC/AWP-5%
Maryland	4.94/6.17	1.00	WAC+10%
Massachusetts	4.06	.50	WAC+10%
Michigan	3.72 ⁽⁶⁾	1.00	AWP-10%/AAC ⁽⁶⁾
Minnesota	4.10		AWP-10%
Mississippi	4.91	1.00	AWP-10%
Missouri	4.09	.50-2.00	AWP-10.43%
Montana	2.00-4.08	1.00	AWP-10%
Nebraska	2.84-5.05		AWP-8.71%/WAC+12.52%
Nevada	4.42		AWP-10%
New Hampshire	3.25-3.65 ⁽¹⁾	.50/1.00 ⁽⁵⁾	AWP-10%
New Jersey	3.73-4.07		AWP-0/6% ⁽⁷⁾
New Mexico	4.00		AWP-10.5%
New York	2.60		AWP
North Carolina	5.60	1.00	AWP-10%
North Dakota	4.25		AWP-10%
Ohio	3.23		AWP-7%
Oklahoma	5.10	1.00/2.00	AWP-10.5%
Oregon	3.67-4.02		AWP-11%
Pennsylvania	3.50	1.00	AWP
Rhode Island	3.40		AWP
South Carolina	4.05	1.50	AWP-9.5%
South Dakota	4.75	1.00	AWP-10.5%
Tennessee	3.91		AWP-8%
Texas	⁽⁴⁾		AWP-10.49%
Utah	3.90-4.40 ⁽¹²⁾		AWP-12%
Vermont	4.25	1.00/2.00	AWP-10%
Virginia	4.40	1.00	AWP-9%
Washington	3.65-4.50	1.00	EAC=AWP(.89)
West Virginia	2.75	.50-1.00	AWP
Wisconsin	4.69	1.00	AWP-10%
Wyoming	4.70	1.00	AWP-11%

See legend, after next page

NPC - 1993

LEGEND:

- (1) Connecticut and New Hampshire: Incentive fee added to pharmacy reimbursement for dispensing a lower cost product
- (2) California: Collection by pharmacy is optional
- (3) Illinois: 3.58 or $10\% \times \text{cost} > \35.80
- (4) Texas: Amount paid pharmacy equals $(\text{EAC} + \$4.55)$ divided by 0.970
- (5) New Hampshire: $\$1.00$ - branded or compound products; $\$.50$ - generics
- (6) Michigan: AAC with AWP minus 10% screens
- (7) New Jersey: AWP minus up to 6% based on Medicaid percentage of Rx sales
- (8) Colorado: $\$2.00$ trade name; $\$.50$ generic (MAC) products
- (9) Michigan: $\$3.83$ effective 10/1/93
- (10) Oklahoma: $\$1.00$ for prescriptions up to $\$29.99$; $\$2.00$ for prescriptions costing more than $\$30.00$
- (11) Vermont: $\$1.00$ copayment; $\$2.00$ copayment when ingredient costs exceed $\$29.99$
- (12) Utah: $\$3.90$ urban; $\$4.40$ rural

NOTE: The dispensing fees, copayments and ingredient reimbursement are current to July 1992. The average Rx price, and prescriptions processed data are approximations based upon 1991 fiscal year data.

NPC - 1994

MEDICAID DRUG REIMBURSEMENT REPORT - 1993

State	Dispensing Fees	Copayment	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis
Alabama	\$5.40	\$.50-3.00	WAC+9.2%
Alaska	3.45-11.46		AWP-5%
Arizona	AHCCCS - Arizona Health Care Cost Containment		
Arkansas	4.51 + .103 EAC	.50-3.00	AWP-10.5%
California	4.05	1.00 (2)	AWP-5%
Colorado	4.08	2.00/.50 (8)	AWP-10/WAC+18%
Connecticut	4.10 (1)		AWP-8%
Delaware	3.65		AAC
D.C.	4.50	.50	AWP-10%
Florida	4.23		WAC+7%
Georgia	4.11-5.00	.50	AWP-10%
Hawaii	4.67		AWP-10.5%
Idaho	4.30		AWP
Illinois	3.58 (3)		AWP-10%
Indiana	4.00	.50/1.00	AWP-10%
Iowa	4.02-6.25	1.00	AWP-10%
Kansas	3.85-6.97	1.00	AWP-10%
Kentucky	4.75		AWP-10%
Louisiana	5.77		AWP-10.5%
Maine	3.35-5.35	.50-2.00	EAC/AWP-5%
Maryland	4.94/6.17	1.00	WAC+10%
Massachusetts	4.06	.50	WAC+10%
Michigan	3.72 (9)	1.00	AWP-10%/AAC (6)
Minnesota	4.10		AWP-7.6%
Mississippi	4.91	1.00	AWP-10%
Missouri	4.09	.50-2.00	AWP-10.43%
Montana	2.00-4.08	1.00/2.00	AWP-10%
Nebraska	2.84-5.05	2.00	AWP-8.71%/WAC+12.52%
Nevada	4.42		AWP-10%
New Hampshire	3.25-4.15 (1)	.50/1.00 (5)	AWP-10%
New Jersey	3.73-4.07		AWP-0/6% (7)
New Mexico	4.00		AWP-10.5%
New York	2.60		AWP
North Carolina	5.60	1.00	AWP-10%
North Dakota	4.25		AWP-10%
Ohio	3.23		AWP-7%
Oklahoma	5.10	1.00/2.00	AWP-10.5%
Oregon	3.67-4.02		AWP-11%
Pennsylvania	3.50	1.00	AWP
Rhode Island	3.40		AWP
South Carolina	4.05	1.50	AWP-9.5%
South Dakota	4.75	1.00	AWP-10.5%
Tennessee	-----	Tennicare	-----
Texas	(4)		AWP-10.49%/WAC+12%
Utah	3.90-4.40(12)		AWP-12%
Vermont	4.25	1.00/2.00	AWP-10%
Virginia	4.40	1.00	AWP-9%
Washington	3.65-4.50		AWP-11%
West Virginia	2.75	.50-1.00	AWP
Wisconsin	4.69	1.00	AWP-10%
Wyoming	4.70	1.00	AWP-4%

See legend

NPC - 1994

LEGEND:

- (1) Connecticut and New Hampshire: Incentive fee added to pharmacy reimbursement for dispensing a lower cost product
- (2) California: Collection by pharmacy is optional
- (3) Illinois: 3.58 or 10% x cost > \$35.80
- (4) Texas: Amount paid pharmacy equals (EAC + \$4.55) divided by 0.970
- (5) New Hampshire: \$1.00 - branded or compound products; \$.50 - generics
- (6) Michigan: AAC with AWP minus 10% screens
- (7) New Jersey: AWP minus up to 6% based on Medicaid percentage of Rx sales
- (8) Colorado: \$2.00 trade name; \$.50 generic (MAC) products
- (9) Michigan: \$3.83 effective 10/1/93
- (10) Oklahoma: \$1.00 for prescriptions up to \$29.99; \$2.00 for prescriptions costing more than \$30.00
- (11) Vermont: \$1.00 copayment; \$2.00 copayment when ingredient costs exceed \$29.99
- (12) Utah: \$3.90 urban; \$4.40 rural

NOTE: The dispensing fees, copayments and ingredient reimbursement are current to July 1993. The average Rx price, and prescriptions processed data are approximations based upon 1993 fiscal year data.

NPC - 1995

MEDICAID DRUG REIMBURSEMENT REPORT

State	Closed Formulary	Apply Process	Dispensing Fees	Copayment	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Program Changes
Alabama	Closed	Appl. form	\$5.40	\$.50-3.00	WAC+9.2%	No
Alaska	No		3.45-11.46	2.00	AWP-5%	No
Arizona	Closed	Blue Bk	2.50		EAC	
Arkansas	Closed	Intro ltr	4.51+.103 EAC	.50-3.00	AWP-10.5%	No
California			4.05	1.00	AWP-5%	No
Colorado	No		4.08	.50/2.00	AWP-10/WAC+18%	No
Connecticut	No		4.10		AWP-8%	
Delaware			3.65		AAC	
D.C.			4.50	.50	AWP-10%	
Florida	No	Intro ltr	4.23		AWP (Schd.II), WAC+7%	No
Georgia	No	Intro ltr	4.41	.50	AWP-10%	No
Hawaii	No	Intro ltr	4.67		AWP-10.5%	No
Idaho	No	Intro ltr	4.41/5.38		EAC + AWP mix	No
Illinois			3.58		AWP-10%	
Indiana	No	None	4.00	.50/1.00	AWP-10%	No
Iowa	No	Intro ltr	4.02-6.25	1.00	AWP-10%	No
Kansas	No		3.59-4.82	2.00	AWP-10%	
Kentucky	Closed	Appl. form	4.75-5.75		AWP-10%	
Louisiana	No	Intro ltr	5.77	None	AWP-10.5%'	Possible
Maine	No	Intro ltr	3.35-5.35	.50-3.00	EAC/AWP5%	
Maryland		Intro ltr	4.66/7.70	1.00	WAC+10%'	
Massachusetts			3.00	.50	WAC+10%	
Michigan	Yes	Appl. form	3.72	1.00	AWP-13.5%/15.1%	
Minnesota	No	Appl. form	3.85	1.00	AWP-9%	
Mississippi	No		4.91	1.00	AWP-10%	No
Missouri	No		4.09	.50-2.00	AWP-10.43%	No
Montana	Yes		2.00-4.08	1.00/2.00	AWP-10%	No
Nebraska	No	Intro ltr	2.84-5.05	1.00	AWP8.71%/WAC+12.52%	No
Nevada	No	Intro ltr	4.64		AWP-10%	
New Hampshire			3.25-4.15	0-1.00	AWP-10%	
New Jersey	No		3.73-4.07		AWP-0/6%	
New Mexico	No	Intro ltr	4.00		AWP-10.5%	
New York	No	Appl. form	4.50-5.50		AWP-10%	No
North Carolina	No		5.60	1.00	AWP-10%	No
North Dakota	No	Intro ltr	4.50		AWP-10%	Yes-4.25 to 4.50
Ohio	Closed	Intro ltr	3.50		EAC-fu/St.Mac	No
Oklahoma			5.10	1.00/2.00	AWP-10.5%	No
Oregon			3.67-4.02		AWP-11%	
Pennsylvania	No	None	3.50	1.00	EAC, AWP, State Mac	No
Rhode Island	No		3.40		WAC + 10%	No
South Carolina	No		4.05	1.50	AWP-9.5%	No
South Dakota	No		4.75	2.00	EAC at AWP-10.5%	No
Tennessee	Tennicare	—	—	—	—	—
Texas	No	Appl. form	6.30		AWP-10.49%/WAC+12%	Yes
Utah	No	Intro ltr	3.90-4.40		AWP-12% in EAC	No
Vermont			4.25	1.00/2.00	AWP-10%	
Virginia			4.40	1.00	AWP-9%	
Washington	No	Appl. form	3.65-4.50		AWP-11%	Yes
West Virginia	No		2.75	.50-1.00	AWP	Yes
Wisconsin	No	*3	4.69-6.67	1.00	AWP-10% EAC	No
Wyoming	No	Intro ltr	4.70	1.00	AWP-4%	No

See legend, next page

C - 1995

LEGEND:

Lower of: Providers usual and customary charge - Louisiana Maximum allowable cost or the federal upper limit plus a dispensary fee - EAC plus dispensary fee for drugs not subject to MAC or FUL.

Also - Direct Price + 10%, Distribution Price + 10%, AWP - 10%.

Submit to First Data Bank

NPC 1996

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	WAC+9.2%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45-\$11.46	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona	-	-	-
Arkansas	\$4.51 + 0.103(EAC)	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50-\$3.00
California	\$4.05	AWP-5%	No
Colorado	\$4.08	AWP-10%; WAC+18%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
Connecticut	\$4.10	AWP-12%	No
Delaware	\$3.65	AAC	No
District of Columbia	\$4.50	AWP-10%	\$0.50
Florida	\$4.23	WAC+7%	No
Georgia	\$4.41-\$15.00	AWP-10%	\$0.50
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	No
Idaho	\$4.41	AWP	No
Illinois	\$3.30-\$15.00	AWP-10%; multisource drugs are AWP-12%	No
Indiana	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Iowa	\$4.02-\$6.25	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Kansas	\$2.52-\$6.71	AWP-10%	\$2.00
Kentucky	OP: \$4.75, LTC: \$5.75	AWP-10%	No
Louisiana	\$5.77	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Maine	\$3.35-\$5.35	AWP-10%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Maryland	\$4.66	WAC+10%	\$1.00
Massachusetts	\$3.00	WAC+10%	\$0.50
Michigan	\$3.72	AWP-13.5% or AWP-15.1%	\$1.00
Minnesota	\$4.10	AWP-9%	No
Mississippi	\$4.91	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Missouri	\$4.09	AWP-10.43%	\$0.50-\$2.00
Montana	\$2.00-4.08	AWP-10%	G: \$1.00, B: \$2.00
Nebraska	\$2.84-5.05	AWP-8.71%	\$1.00
Nevada	\$4.64	AWP-10%	No
New Hampshire	\$2.50	AWP-12%	\$0.50-\$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.73-\$4.07	AWP-2.8%	No
New Mexico	\$4.00	AWP-10.5%	No
New York	G: \$5.50, B: \$4.50	AWP-10%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
North Carolina	\$5.60	AWP-10%	\$1.00
North Dakota	\$4.50	AWP-10%	No
Ohio	\$3.50	AWP-7.5%	No
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-10.5%	\$1.00-\$2.00
Oregon	\$3.80-\$4.16	AWP-11%	No
Pennsylvania	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Rhode Island	\$2.85-\$3.40	WAC+5%	No
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$1.50
South Dakota	\$4.75-\$5.55	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee	Not Avail.	Not Avail.	Not Avail.
Texas	\$4.55	AWP-10.49%; WAC+12%	No
Utah	\$3.90 urban; \$4.40 rural	AWP-12%	No
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-10%	\$1.00-\$2.00
Virginia	\$4.25	AWP-9%	\$1.00
Washington	\$3.72-\$4.59	AWP-11%*	No
West Virginia	\$3.90	AWP-12%	\$0.50-\$2.00
Wisconsin	4.69-6.67	AWP or AWP-10%	\$0.50-\$100
Wyoming	\$4.70	AWP-4%	\$1.00

*Actual Acquisition Cost (AAC) for injectables, vaccines, biologicals, etc.

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Price;

G = Generic; B = Brand name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care.

Source: As reported by state drug program administrators in the NPC Survey.

NPC 1997

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	WAC+9.2%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45 - \$11.46	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	-	-
Arkansas	\$4.51+0.103 (EAC)	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50-\$3.00
California	\$4.05	AWP-5%	G: \$1.00. B: \$2.00
Colorado	\$4.08	AWP-10%; WAC+18%	G: \$0.50. B: \$2.00
Connecticut	\$4.10	AWP-12%	No
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-12.9%	No
District of Columbia	\$4.50	AWP-10%	\$0.50
Florida	\$4.23	WAC+7%	No
Georgia	\$4.41	AWP-10%	\$0.50
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	No
Idaho	\$4.54	AWP	No
Illinois	\$3.30 - \$14.72	AWP-10%; multisource drugs are AWP-12%	No
Indiana	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Iowa	\$4.02 - \$6.25	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Kansas	\$4.82 (average)	AWP-10%	\$2.00
Kentucky	\$4.75 OP/\$5.75 LTC	AWP-10%	No
Louisiana	\$5.77	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Maine	\$3.35	AWP-10%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Maryland	\$4.21	WAC+10%	\$1.00
Massachusetts	\$3.00	WAC+10%	\$0.50
Michigan	\$3.72	AWP-13.5% or AWP-15.1%	\$1.00
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-9%	No
Mississippi	\$4.91	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Missouri	\$4.09	AWP-10.43%	\$0.50-\$2.00
Montana	\$2.00 - \$4.14	AWP-10%	G: \$1.00. B: \$2.00
Nebraska	\$2.84 - \$5.05	AWP-8.71%	\$1.00
Nevada	\$4.64	AWP-10%	No
New Hampshire	\$2.50	AWP-12%	G: \$0.50. B: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.73 - \$4.07	AWP-10%	No
New Mexico	\$4.00	AWP-12.5%	No
New York	\$4.50 - \$5.50	AWP-10%	G: \$0.50. B: \$2.00
North Carolina	\$5.60	AWP-10%	\$1.00
North Dakota	\$4.60	AWP-10%	No
Ohio	\$3.50	AWP-7.5%	No
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-10.5%	\$1.00-\$2.00
Oregon	\$3.80 - \$4.16	AWP-11%	No
Pennsylvania	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Rhode Island	\$2.85 - \$3.40	WAC+5%	No
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$1.50
South Dakota	\$4.75	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee*	-	-	-
Texas	\$5.27 + 2%	AWP-10.49%; WAC+12%	No
Utah	\$3.90 - \$4.40	AWP-12%	\$1.00
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-10%	\$2.00
Virginia	\$4.25	AWP-9%	\$1.00
Washington	\$3.90 - \$4.82	AWP-11%	No
West Virginia	\$3.90	AWP-12%	\$0.50-\$2.00
Wisconsin	\$4.69 - \$38.55	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Wyoming	\$4.70	AWP-4%	\$1.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost;

G = Generic; B = Brand name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care.

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by state drug program administrators in the NPC Survey.

NPC 1998

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	WAC+9.2%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45 - \$11.46	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	AWP-10%	-
Arkansas	\$4.51+0.103 (EAC)	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50-\$3.00
California	\$4.05	AWP-5%	G: \$1.00, B: \$2.00
Colorado	\$4.08	AWP-10%; WAC+18%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
Connecticut	\$4.10	AWP-12%	No
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-12.9%	No
District of Columbia	\$3.75	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Florida	\$4.23	WAC+7%	No
Georgia	\$4.41	AWP-10%	\$0.50
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	No
Idaho	\$4.54	AWP	No
Illinois	\$3.30 - \$14.72	AWP-10%; multi-source drugs are AWP-12%	No
Indiana	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Iowa	\$4.02 - \$6.25	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Kansas	\$4.82 (average)	AWP-10%	\$2.00
Kentucky	\$4.75 OP/\$5.75 LTC	AWP-10%	No
Louisiana	\$5.77	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Maine	\$3.35	AWP-10%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Maryland	\$4.21	WAC+10%	\$1.00
Massachusetts	\$3.00	WAC+10%	\$0.50
Michigan	\$3.72	AWP-13.5% or AWP-15.1%	\$1.00
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-9%	No
Mississippi	\$4.91	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Missouri	\$4.09	AWP-10.43%	\$0.50-\$2.00
Montana	\$2.00 - \$4.20	AWP-10%	G: \$1.00, B: \$2.00
Nebraska	\$2.84 - \$5.05	AWP-8.71%	\$1.00
Nevada	\$4.64	AWP-10%	No
New Hampshire	\$2.50	AWP-12%	G: \$0.50, B: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.73 - \$4.07	AWP-10%	No
New Mexico	\$4.00	AWP-12.5%	No
New York	\$4.50 - \$5.50	AWP-10%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
North Carolina	\$5.60	AWP-10%	\$1.00
North Dakota	\$4.60	AWP-10%	No
Ohio	\$3.70	AWP-11%	No
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-10.5%	\$1.00-\$2.00
Oregon	\$3.80 - \$4.16	AWP-11%	No
Pennsylvania	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Rhode Island	\$2.85 - \$3.40	WAC+5%	No
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$1.50
South Dakota	\$4.75-\$5.55	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee*	-	-	-
Texas	\$5.27 + 2%	AWP-10.49%; WAC+12%	No
Utah	\$3.90 - \$4.40	AWP-12%	\$1.00
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-10%	\$2.00
Virginia	\$4.25	AWP-9%	\$1.00
Washington	\$3.90 - \$4.82	AWP-11%	No
West Virginia	\$3.90	AWP-12%	\$0.50-\$2.00
Wisconsin	\$4.98	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Wyoming	\$4.70	AWP-4%	\$1.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost;

G = Generic; B = Brand name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care.

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by state drug program administrators in the NPC Survey.

NPC 1999

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	WAC+9.2%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	AWP-10%	-
Arkansas	\$5.51	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
California	\$4.05	AWP-5%	G: \$1.00, B: \$1.00
Colorado	\$4.08	AWP-10% or WAC+18%, whichever is lowest	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
Connecticut	\$4.10	AWP-12%	No
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-12.9%	No
District of Columbia	\$3.75	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Florida	\$4.23	AWP-11.5% or WAC+7%, whichever is lowest	No
Georgia	\$4.63	AWP-10%	\$0.50
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	No
Idaho	\$4.94 (\$5.54 for unit dose)	AWP-11%	No
Illinois	G: \$3.75, B: \$3.45	AWP-10%, AWP-12% for multi-source drugs	No
Indiana	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Iowa	\$4.10 - \$6.38	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Kansas	\$4.94	AWP-10%	\$2.00
Kentucky	OP: \$4.75, LTC: \$5.75	AWP-10%	No
Louisiana	\$5.77	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maine	\$3.35 (+ extra fees for compounding)	AWP-10%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maryland	\$4.21	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Massachusetts	\$3.00	WAC+10%	\$0.50
Michigan	\$3.72	AWP-13.5% (1 to 4 stores), AWP-15.1% (5+ stores)	\$1.00
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-9%	No
Mississippi	\$4.91	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Missouri	\$4.09	AWP-10.43%	\$0.50 - \$2.00
Montana	\$4.20	AWP-10%	G: \$1.00, B: \$2.00
Nebraska	\$4.66	AWP-8.71%	\$1.00
Nevada	\$4.76	AWP-10%	No
New Hampshire	\$2.50	AWP-12%	G: \$0.50, B: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.73	AWP-10%	No
New Mexico	\$4.00	AWP-12.5%	No
New York	B: \$3.50 G: \$4.50	AWP-10%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
North Carolina	\$5.60	AWP-10%	\$1.00
North Dakota	\$4.60	AWP-10%	No
Ohio	\$3.70	AWP-11%	No
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-10.5%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Oregon	\$3.91-\$4.28 (based on annual # of Rx's)	AWP-11%	No
Pennsylvania	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Rhode Island	OP: \$3.40, LTC: \$2.85	WAC+5%	No
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-13%	\$2.00
South Dakota	\$4.75 (\$5.55 for unit dose)	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee*	-	-	-
Texas	\$5.27 + 2% of ingredient & dispensing fee	AWP-15% or WAC+12%, whichever is lowest	No
Utah	\$3.90 - \$4.40 (based on geographic area)	AWP-12%	\$1.00
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-10%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Virginia	\$4.25	AWP-9%	\$1.00
Washington	\$3.90 - \$4.82 (based on annual # of Rx's)	AWP-11%	No
West Virginia	\$3.90 (+ extra fees for compounding)	AWP-12%	\$0.50 - \$2.00
Wisconsin	\$4.88	AWP-10%	\$0.50 - \$1.00
Wyoming	\$4.70	AWP-4%	\$2.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost;

G = Generic; B = Brand Name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care.

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by state drug program administrators in the 1999 NPC Survey.

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	AWP- 10%; WAC+9.2%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	-	-
Arkansas	\$5.51	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
California	\$4.05	AWP-5%	G: \$1.00, B: \$1.00
Colorado	\$4.08	AWP-10% or WAC+18%, whichever is lowest	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
Connecticut	\$4.10	AWP-12%	None
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-12.9%	None
District of Columbia	\$3.75	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Florida	\$4.23	AWP-13.25%	None
Georgia	\$4.63	AWP-10%	\$0.50
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	None
Idaho	\$4.94 (\$5.54 for unit dose)	AWP-11%	None
Illinois	G: \$3.75, B: \$3.45	AWP-10%, AWP-12% for multi-source drugs	None
Indiana	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Iowa	\$4.13 - \$6.42	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Kansas	\$4.50	AWP-10%	\$2.00
Kentucky	OP: \$4.75, LTC: \$5.75	AWP-10%	None
Louisiana	\$5.77	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maine	\$3.35 (+ extra fees for compounding)	AWP-10%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maryland	\$4.21	Lowest of: WAC + 10%, direct + 10%, AWP -10%	\$1.00
Massachusetts	\$3.00	WAC+10%	\$0.50
Michigan	\$3.72	AWP-13.5% (1 to 4 stores), AWP-15.1% (5+ stores)	\$1.00
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-9%	None
Mississippi	\$4.91	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Missouri	\$4.09	AWP-10.43%	\$0.50 - \$2.00
Montana	\$2.00 - \$4.20	AWP-10%	G: \$1.00, B: \$2.00
Nebraska	\$3.20 - \$5.05	AWP-8.71%	\$1.00
Nevada	\$4.76	AWP-10%	None
New Hampshire	\$2.50	AWP-12%	G: \$0.50, B: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.73 - \$4.07	AWP-10%	None
New Mexico	\$4.00	AWP-12.5%	None
New York	B: \$3.50 G: \$4.50	AWP-10%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
North Carolina	\$5.60	AWP-10%	\$1.00
North Dakota	\$4.60	AWP-10%	None
Ohio	\$3.70	AWP-11%	None
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-10.5%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Oregon	\$3.91-\$4.28 (based on annual # of Rx)	AWP-11%	None
Pennsylvania	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Rhode Island	OP: \$3.40, LTC: \$2.85	WAC+5%	None
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$2.00
South Dakota	\$4.75 (\$5.55 for unit dose)	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee*	-	-	-
Texas	\$5.27 + 2% of ingredient & dispensing fee	AWP-15% or WAC+12%, whichever is lowest	None
Utah	\$3.90 - \$4.40 (based on geographic area)	AWP-12%	\$1.00 - \$5.00
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-11.9%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Virginia	\$4.25	AWP-9%	\$1.00
Washington	\$4.06 - \$5.02 (based on annual # of Rx)	AWP-11%	None
West Virginia	\$3.90 (+ extra fees for compounding)	AWP-12%	\$0.50 - \$2.00
Wisconsin	\$4.88	AWP-10%	\$0.50 - \$1.00
Wyoming	\$4.70	AWP-4%	\$2.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost;

G = Generic; B = Brand Name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care.

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by state drug program administrators in the 2000 NPC Survey.

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	AWP-10%, WAC+9.2%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	-	-
Arkansas	\$5.51	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
California	\$4.05	AWP-5%	\$1.00
Colorado	\$4.00	AWP-11% or WAC+18%, whichever is lowest	G: \$0.75, B: \$3.00
Connecticut	\$4.10	AWP-12%	None
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-12.9%	None
DC	\$3.75	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Florida	\$4.23-\$4.73	AWP-13.25%; WAC+7%	None
Georgia	\$4.63 + \$0.50 for G or P	AWP-10%	G/P: \$0.50, B/NP: \$0.50 - \$3.00
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	None
Idaho	\$4.94 (\$5.54 for unit dose)	AWP-12%	None
Illinois	G: \$5.10, B: \$4.00	AWP-11%	\$1.00
Indiana	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Iowa	\$5.17	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Kansas	\$4.50	AWP-10%, IV AWP-50%, blood AWP-30%	\$2.00
Kentucky	\$4.50	AWP-10%	None
Louisiana	\$5.77	AWP-13.5% (AWP-15% for chains)	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maine	\$3.35 (+extra fees for compounding)	AWP-10%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maryland	\$4.21	Lowest of: WAC+10%, direct+10%, AWP-10%	\$1.00
Massachusetts	\$3.00	WAC+10%	\$0.50
Michigan	\$3.72	AWP-13.5% (1-4 stores), AWP-15.1% (5+stores)	\$1.00
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-9%	None
Mississippi	\$4.91	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Missouri	\$4.09	AWP-10.43%, WAC+10%	\$0.50 - \$2.00, \$5.00 for some 1115 pop.
Montana	\$2.00 - \$4.20	AWP-10%, direct price for some labelers	G: \$1.00, B: \$2.00
Nebraska	\$3.84 - \$5.05	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Nevada	\$4.76	AWP-10%	None
New Hampshire	\$2.50	AWP-12%	G: \$0.50, B: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.73 - \$4.07	AWP-10%, WAC+30%, AAC for injectables	None
New Mexico	\$4.00	AWP-12.5%	None (except CHIP and working disabled)
New York	B: \$3.50 G: \$4.50	AWP-10%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
North Carolina	\$5.60	AWP-10%	\$1.00
North Dakota	\$4.60	AWP-10%	None
Ohio	\$3.70	AWP-11%	None
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-12.0%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Oregon	Retail: \$3.50 Inst./NF: \$3.80	AWP-13%	None
Pennsylvania	\$4.00	AWP-10%	\$1.00 (\$2.00 for GA)
Rhode Island	OP: \$3.40, LTC: \$2.85	WAC+5%	None
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$3.00
South Dakota	\$4.75 (\$5.55 for unit dose)	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee*	-	-	-
Texas	(EAC+\$5.27)/0.98 & delivery fee	AWP-15% or WAC+12%, whichever is lowest	None
Utah	\$3.90-\$4.40 (based on area)	AWP-12%	\$1.00, max \$5.00/mo.
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-11.9%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Virginia	\$4.25	AWP-9%	\$1.00
Washington	\$4.14-\$5.12 (based on annual # of Rx)	AWP-11%	None
West Virginia	\$3.90 (+ extra \$1.00 for compounding)	AWP-12%	\$0.50 - \$2.00
Wisconsin	\$4.88 (to a maximum \$40.11)	AWP-11.25%	\$1.00, max \$5/recipe/pharm/mo
Wyoming	\$5.00	AWP-11%	\$2.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost; AAC = Actual Acquisition Cost; G = Generic; B = Brand Name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care; P = Preferred; NP = Non-Preferred.

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by State drug program administrators in the 2001 NPC Survey.

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	AWP- 10%; WAC+9.2%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45 minimum	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	-	-
Arkansas	\$5.51	AWP-10.5%	\$0.50 - \$5.00
California	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Colorado	\$4.00; \$1.89 for Institutions	AWP-13.5% or WAC+18%, whichever is lowest; AWP-35% (for generics)	G: \$0.75, B: \$3.00
Connecticut	\$3.85	AWP-12%	None
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-12.9%	None
DC	\$3.75	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Florida	\$4.23-\$4.73 (LTC)	AWP-13.25%; WAC+7%	None
Georgia	\$4.63 + \$0.50 (for generics)	AWP-10%	G/P: \$0.50, B/NP: \$0.50 - \$3.00
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	None
Idaho	\$4.94 (\$5.54 for unit dose)	AWP-12%	None
Illinois	G: \$5.10, B: \$4.00	B: AWP-11%, G: AWP-20%	\$1.00
Indiana	\$4.90	B: AWP-13.5%, G: AWP-20%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Iowa	\$5.17	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Kansas	\$3.40	B: AWP-15%, G: AWP-27% IV AWP-50%, blood AWP-30%	\$3.00
Kentucky	\$4.51	AWP-12%	\$1.00
Louisiana	\$5.77	AWP-13.5% (AWP-15% for chains)	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maine	\$3.35 (+extra fees for compounding)	AWP-13%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maryland	\$4.21	Lowest of :WAC+10%, direct+10%, AWP-10%	\$1.00
Massachusetts	B: \$3.50 G: \$5.00	WAC+5%	\$2.00
Michigan	\$3.72	AWP-13.5% (1-4 stores), AWP-15.1% (5+stores)	\$1.00
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-9%	None
Mississippi	\$3.91	AWP-12%	\$1.00 - \$3.00
Missouri	\$4.09	AWP-10.43%, WAC+10%	\$0.50 - \$2.00, \$5.00 for some 1115 waiver pop.
Montana	\$2.00 - \$4.70	AWP-15%, direct price for some labelers	\$1.00 - \$5.00
Nebraska	\$3.27 - \$5.00	AWP-11%	\$2.00
Nevada	\$4.76	AWP-15%	None
New Hampshire	\$2.50	AWP-12%	G: \$0.50, B: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.73 - \$4.07	AWP-10%, WAC+30%, AAC for injectables	None
New Mexico	\$3.65	AWP-12.5%	None (except CHIP and working disabled)
New York	B: \$3.50 G: \$4.50	AWP-10%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
North Carolina	B: \$4.00 G: \$5.60	AWP-10%	G: \$1.00, B: \$3.00
North Dakota	\$5.10	AWP-10%	\$3.00 (Brand)
Ohio	\$3.70	WAC + 9%	None
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-12.0%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Oregon	Retail: \$3.50 Inst./NF: \$3.80	AWP-13%	None
Pennsylvania	\$4.00 (\$5.00 for compounds)	AWP-10%	\$1.00 (\$2.00 for Gas)
Rhode Island	OP: \$3.40, LTC: \$2.85	WAC+5%	None
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$3.00
South Dakota	\$4.75 (\$5.55 for unit dose)	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee*	-	-	-
Texas	(EAC+\$5.27)/0.98 & delivery fee	AWP-15% or WAC+12%, whichever is lowest	None
Utah	\$3.90-\$4.40 (based on area)	AWP-15%	\$3.00 - \$5.00/mo.
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-11.9%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Virginia	\$4.25	AWP-10.25%	G: \$1.00, B: \$2.00
Washington	\$4.20-\$5.20 (based on annual # of Rx)	AWP-14%	None
West Virginia	\$3.90 (+ extra \$1.00 for compounding)	AWP-12%	\$0.50 - \$2.00
Wisconsin	\$4.88 (to a maximum \$40.11)	AWP-11.25%	\$1.00, max \$5/recipe/pharm/mo
Wyoming	\$5.00	AWP-11%	\$2.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost; AAC = Actual Acquisition Cost; G = Generic; B = Brand Name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care; P = Preferred; NP = Non-Preferred.

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by State drug program administrators in the 2002 NPC Survey.

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	AWP-10%; WAC+9.2%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45 minimum	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	-	-
Arkansas	\$5.51	B; AWP-14%, G; AWP-20%	\$0.50 - \$5.00
California	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Colorado	\$4.00; \$1.89 for Institutions	AWP-13.5% or WAC+18%, whichever is lowest; AWP-35% (for generics)	\$3.00
Connecticut	\$3.30	AWP-12%	\$1.50
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-14; AWP-16% (LTC)%	None
DC	\$4.50	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Florida	\$4.23-\$4.73 (LTC)	AWP-13.25%; WAC+7%	None
Georgia	\$4.63 + \$0.50 (for generics)	AWP-10%	G/P: \$0.50, B/NP: \$0.50 - \$3.00
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	None
Idaho	\$4.94 (\$5.54 for unit dose)	AWP-12%	None
Illinois	G: \$5.10, B: \$4.00	B: AWP-11%, G: AWP-20%	\$1.00
Indiana	\$4.90	B: AWP-13.5%, G: AWP-20%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Iowa	\$4.26	AWP-12%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Kansas	\$3.40	B: AWP-15%, G: AWP-27% IV AWP-50%, blood AWP-30%	\$3.00
Kentucky	\$4.51	AWP-12%	\$1.00
Louisiana	\$4.45 (avg.) to \$5.77	AWP-13.5% (AWP-15% for chains)	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maine	\$3.35 - \$12.50	AWP-15%	\$2.50, Max \$25/recipient/pharm./month
Maryland	\$3.69-\$5.65	Lowest of: WAC+9%, direct+9%, AWP-11%	\$2.00 for Brand not on PDL
Massachusetts	\$3.50 - \$5.00	WAC+6%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Michigan	\$3.77	AWP-13.5% (1-4 stores), AWP-15.1% (5+stores)	\$1.00 (adults)
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-11.5%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Mississippi	\$3.91	AWP-12%	\$1.00 - \$3.00
Missouri	\$4.09 - \$8.19	AWP-10.43%, WAC+10%	\$0.50 - \$2.00, \$5.00 for some 1115 waiver pop.
Montana	\$2.00 - \$4.70	AWP-15%	\$1.00 - \$5.00
Nebraska	\$3.27 - \$5.00	AWP-11%	\$2.00
Nevada	\$4.76	AWP-15%	None
New Hampshire	\$1.75	AWP-16%	B: \$2.00, G: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.73 - \$4.07	AWP-10%, WAC+30%, AAC for injectables	None
New Mexico	\$3.65	AWP-12.5%	None (except \$2.00 for CHIP and working disabled)
New York	B: \$3.50 G: \$4.50	AWP-12%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
North Carolina	B: \$4.00 G: \$5.60	AWP-10%	G: \$1.00, B: \$3.00
North Dakota	\$5.10	AWP-10%	\$3.00 (Brand)
Ohio	\$3.70	WAC + 9%	None
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-12.0%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Oregon	Retail: \$3.50 Inst./NF: \$3.80	AWP-15% (retail), AWP-11% (institutional)	B: \$3.00, G: \$2.00
Pennsylvania	\$4.00 (\$5.00 for compounds)	AWP-10%	\$1.00 (\$2.00 for General Assist.)
Rhode Island	OP: \$3.40, LTC: \$2.85	WAC+5%	None
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$3.00
South Dakota	\$4.75 (\$5.55 for unit dose)	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee*	\$2.50	AWP-13%	Medicaid: None; Other: \$5/\$10 Based on Income
Texas	(EAC+\$5.14)/0.98 & delivery fee	AWP-15% or WAC+12%, whichever is lowest	None
Utah	\$3.90 (urban), \$4.40 (rural)	AWP-15%	\$3.00
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-11.9%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Virginia	\$3.75	AWP-10.25%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Washington	\$4.20-\$5.20 (based on annual # of Rx)	AWP-14%	None
West Virginia	\$3.90 (+ extra \$1.00 for compounding)	AWP-12%	\$0.50 - \$2.00
Wisconsin	\$4.88 (to a maximum \$40.11)	AWP-12%	\$1.00-\$3.00, max \$5/recipient/pharm/mo
Wyoming	\$5.00	AWP-11%	\$2.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost; AAC = Actual Acquisition Cost;
G = Generic; B = Brand Name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care; P = Preferred; NP = Non-Preferred; PDL = Preferred Drug List

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by State drug program administrators in the 2003 NPC Survey.

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	AWP- 10%; WAC+9.2%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45 minimum	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	-	-
Arkansas	\$5.51 (\$7.51 non-MAC generics)	B: AWP-14%, G: AWP-20%	\$0.50 - \$5.00
California	\$7.25 (\$8.00 for LTC)	AWP-17%	\$1.00
Colorado	\$4.00; \$1.89 for Institutions	AWP-13.5% or WAC+18%, whichever is lowest; AWP-35% (for generics)	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Connecticut	\$3.15	AWP-12%	None
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-14% AWP-16% (LTC)	\$0.50 - \$3.00
DC	\$4.50	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Florida	\$4.23	AWP-15.4%; WAC+5.75%	None
Georgia	\$4.33-\$4.63 + \$0.50 (for generics)	AWP-11%	G/P: \$0.50, B/NP: \$0.50 - \$3.00
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	None
Idaho	\$4.94 (\$5.54 for unit dose)	AWP-12%	None
Illinois	G: \$4.60, B: \$3.40	B: AWP-12%	B: \$3.00
Indiana	\$4.90	B: AWP-13.5%, G: AWP-20%	\$3.00
Iowa	\$4.26	AWP-12%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Kansas	\$3.40	B: AWP-13%, G: AWP-27%, IV AWP-50%, blood AWP-30%	\$3.00
Kentucky	\$4.51	AWP-12%	\$1.00
Louisiana	\$4.45 (avg.) to \$5.77	AWP-13.5% (AWP-15% for chains)	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maine	\$3.35 - \$12.50	AWP-15%	\$2.50, Max \$25/rec/pharm/mo
Maryland	\$2.69-\$4.69	Lowest of: WAC+8%, direct+8%, AWP-12%	\$2.00 Brand not on PDL, \$1.00 Brand on PDL & generics
Massachusetts	\$3.50 - \$5.00	WAC+5%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Michigan	\$2.50 (\$2.75 - LTC)	AWP-13.5% (1-4 stores), AWP-15.1% (5+stores)	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00, ABW: \$1.00
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-11.5%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Mississippi	\$3.91	AWP-12%	\$1.00 - \$3.00
Missouri	\$4.09 - \$8.19	AWP-10.43%, WAC+10%	\$0.50 - \$2.00, \$5.00 for some 1115 waiver pop.
Montana	\$2.00 - \$4.70	AWP-15%	\$1.00 - \$5.00
Nebraska	\$3.27 - \$5.00	AWP-11%	\$2.00
Nevada	\$4.76	AWP-15%	None
New Hampshire	\$1.75	AWP-16%	B: \$2.00, G: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.70 - \$4.07	AWP-12.75%, WAC+30%, AAC for injectables	None
New Mexico	\$3.65	AWP-14%	None (except \$5.00 for CHIP and working disabled)
New York	B: \$3.50, G: \$4.50	B: AWP-12.75%, G: AWP-16.50%	G: \$0.50, B: \$2.00
North Carolina	B: \$4.00, G: \$5.60	AWP-10%	G: \$1.00, B: \$3.00
North Dakota	B: \$4.60, G: \$5.60	AWP-10%	\$3.00 (Brand)
Ohio	\$3.70	WAC + 9%	\$3.00 (PA drugs only)
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-12.0%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Oregon	Retail: \$3.50, Inst./NF: \$3.80	AWP-15% (retail), AWP-11% (institutional)	B: \$3.00, G: \$2.00
Pennsylvania	\$4.00 (\$5.00 for compounds)	AWP-10%	\$1.00 (\$2.00 for General Assist.)
Rhode Island	OP: \$3.40, LTC: \$2.85	WAC+5%	None
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$3.00
South Dakota	\$4.75 (\$5.55 for unit dose)	AWP-10.5%	\$2.00
Tennessee*	\$2.50	AWP-13%	Medicaid: None; Other: \$5/\$10 based on income
Texas	(EAC+\$5.14)/0.98 & delivery fee	AWP-15% or WAC+12%, whichever is lowest	None
Utah	\$3.90 (urban), \$4.40 (rural)	AWP-15%	\$3.00
Vermont	\$4.25	AWP-11.9%	\$1.00 - \$3.00 dep. on Rx Cost
Virginia	\$3.75	AWP-10.25%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Washington	\$4.20-\$5.20 (based on annual # of Rx)	AWP-14%	None
West Virginia	\$3.90 (+ extra \$1.00 for compounding)	AWP-12%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Wisconsin	\$4.88 (to a maximum \$40.11)	AWP-13%	\$1.00-\$3.00, max \$12/rec/pharm/mo
Wyoming	\$5.00 (legend), 50% AWP OTC	AWP-11%	\$1.00 - \$3.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost; AAC = Actual Acquisition Cost;
G = Generic; B = Brand Name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care; P = Preferred; NP = Non-Preferred; PDL = Preferred Drug List

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by State drug program administrators in the 2004 NPC Survey.

Pharmacy Payment and Patient Cost Sharing

State	Dispensing Fee	Ingredient Reimbursement Basis	Copayment
Alabama	\$5.40	AWP- 10%; WAC+9.2%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Alaska	\$3.45-\$11.46	AWP-5%	\$2.00
Arizona*	-	-	-
Arkansas	\$5.51 (\$7.51 non-MAC generics)	B: AWP-14%, G: AWP-20%	\$0.50 - \$5.00
California	\$7.25 (\$8.00 for LTC)	AWP-17%	\$1.00
Colorado	\$4.00; \$1.89 Inst. & dispensing physicians >25 miles from participating pharmacy	AWP-13.5% or direct pricing +18%; AWP-35% (for generics)	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Connecticut	\$3.15	AWP-14%	None
Delaware	\$3.65	AWP-14%, AWP-16% (LTC)	\$0.50 - \$3.00
District of Columbia	\$4.50	AWP-10%	\$1.00
Florida	\$4.23	AWP-15.4%; WAC+5.75%	None
Georgia	\$4.63 (for profit), \$4.33 (non-profit)	AWP-11%	G/P: \$0.50, B/NP: \$0.50 - \$3.00
Hawaii	\$4.67	AWP-10.5%	None
Idaho	\$4.94 (\$5.54 for unit dose)	AWP-12%	None
Illinois	G: \$4.60, B: \$3.40	B: AWP-12%	B: \$3.00
Indiana	\$4.90	B: AWP-13.5%, G: AWP-20%	\$3.00
Iowa	\$4.39	AWP-12%	\$0.50-\$3.00
Kansas	\$3.40	B: AWP-13%, G: AWP-27%, IV AWP-50%, blood AWP-30%	\$3.00
Kentucky	\$4.51	AWP-12%	\$1.00 - \$3.00
Louisiana	\$4.59 (avg.) to \$5.77	AWP-13.5% (AWP-15% for chains)	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Maine	\$3.35	AWP-15%	\$2.00, Max \$25/rec/pharm/mo
Maryland	\$2.69-\$4.69	Lowest of :WAC+8%, direct+8%, AWP-12%	\$3.00 Brand not on PDL, \$1.00 Brand on PDL & generics
Massachusetts	\$3.50 - \$5.00	WAC+5%	B: \$3.00, G and OTC: \$1.00
Michigan	\$2.50 (\$2.75 - LTC)	AWP-13.5% (1-4 stores), AWP-15.1% (5+stores)	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00, ABW: \$1.00
Minnesota	\$3.65	AWP-12%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Mississippi	\$3.91 sole source, \$4.91 multisource	AWP-12% or WAC+9%	\$3.00
Missouri	\$4.09 - \$8.19	AWP-10.43%, WAC+10%	\$0.50 - \$2.00, \$5.00 for some 1115 waiver pop.
Montana	\$2.00 - \$4.70, \$3.50 out-of-state	AWP-15%	\$1.00 - \$5.00
Nebraska	\$3.27 - \$5.00	AWP-11%	\$2.00
Nevada	\$4.76	AWP-15%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00, (dual eligibles)
New Hampshire	\$1.75	AWP-16%	B: \$2.00, G: \$1.00
New Jersey	\$3.70 - \$4.07	AWP-12.75%	None
New Mexico	\$3.65	AWP-14%	None (except \$5.00 for CHIP and working disabled)
New York	B: \$3.50, G: \$4.50	B: AWP-12.75%, G: AWP-16.50%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00, OTC: \$0.50
North Carolina	B: \$4.00, G: \$5.60	AWP-10%	\$3.00
North Dakota	B: \$4.60, G: \$5.60	Lowest of AWP-10%, EAC+12.5% or MAC	\$3.00 (Brand)
Ohio	\$3.70	WAC +7%	B: \$3.00, PA: \$3.00
Oklahoma	\$4.15	AWP-12.0%	\$1.00 - \$2.00
Oregon	Retail: \$3.50, Inst./NF: \$3.91	AWP-15% (retail), AWP-11% (inst.)	B: \$3.00, G: \$2.00
Pennsylvania	\$4.00 (\$5.00 for compounds)	AWP-10%, WAC+7%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Rhode Island	\$3.40 (LTC: \$2.85)	WAC+10%	None
South Carolina	\$4.05	AWP-10%	\$3.00
South Dakota	\$4.75 (\$5.55 for unit dose)	AWP-10.5%	B: \$3.00, G: no copay
Tennessee	\$2.50	AWP-13%	Varies by eligibility status
Texas	\$5.14	AWP-15% or WAC+12%, whichever is lowest	None
Utah	\$3.90 (urban), \$4.40 (rural), \$1.00 OTC	AWP-15%	\$3.00
Vermont	\$4.75	AWP-11.9%	\$1.00 - \$3.00 dep. on Rx Cost
Virginia	\$4.00	AWP-10.25%	B: \$3.00, G: \$1.00
Washington	\$4.24-\$5.25 (based on annual # of Rx)	AWP-14%, AWP-50% (>5 labelers)	None
West Virginia	\$3.90 (+ extra \$1.00 for compounding)	AWP-12%	\$0.50 - \$3.00
Wisconsin	\$4.88 (to a maximum \$40.11)	AWP-13%	\$1.00-\$3.00, max \$12/rec/pharm/mo
Wyoming	\$5.00	AWP-11%	G: \$1.00, PB: \$2.00, NP: \$3.00

WAC = Wholesalers Acquisition Cost; AWP = Average Wholesale Price; EAC = Estimated Acquisition Cost; AAC = Actual Acquisition Cost;
G = Generic; B = Brand Name; OP = Outpatient; LTC = Long Term Care; P = Preferred; NP = Non-Preferred; PDL = Preferred Drug List; PB = Preferred
Brand

*Within Federal and State guidelines, individual managed care and pharmacy benefit management organizations make formulary/drug decisions.

Source: As reported by State drug program administrators in the 2005/2006 NPC Survey.